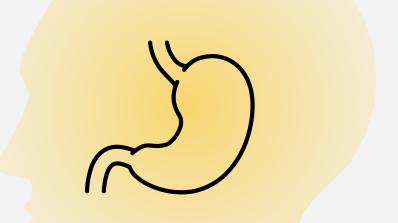
# Wellness Office Hours Gut Health



Presented by Sarah Luster, RDN, CHC



## Purpose of Presentation



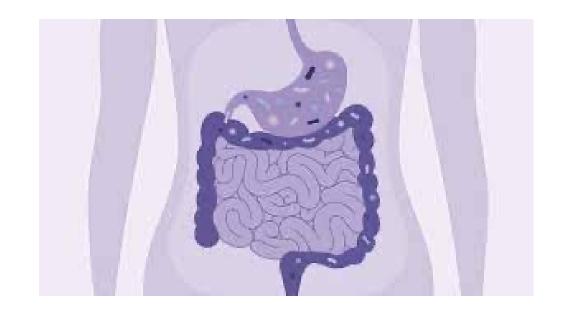
- Define Gut Health
- Discuss importance of Gut Health
- Provide the Luster community with tools to optimize their Gut Health
- Introduce the Wellness Challenge



# **Gut Background**



- Your gut refers to your small and large intestines
- The gut is responsible for:
  - Breakdown of food
  - Absorption of nutrients
  - Water extraction
  - Excretion of waste





#### Gut Microbiome



- 100 trillion microbes (bacteria, fungi, viruses) live within your gut
- You host over 1,000 species of bacteria
- Your microbiome is responsible for:
  - Aiding in digestion of food
  - Regulating your immune system
  - Protecting you against bacteria that cause disease
  - Producing B vitamins
  - Producing vitamin K





#### **Gut-Brain Connection**



- Your gut and brain are connected by millions of neurons
- The microbes in your gut are responsible for producing serotonin (happy hormone) and GABA (calming hormone)
- Studies have found that people with anxiety/depression are more likely to suffer from gut dysfunction
- Scientists believe that altering your microbiome can improve brain and mental health



#### Gut and Inflammation



- Research suggests that having an imbalance of "good" and "bad" bacteria in the gut can trigger inflammation in the body
- Long-term inflammation in the gut is a factor in the development of dementia, heart disease, diabetes, and obesity
- Gut inflammation may be associated with joint pain, skin disorders, and asthma



#### What Leads to Poor Gut Health?



- Not eating diverse foods
- Lack of prebiotics in diet
- Excessive alcohol consumption
- Antibiotic use
- Lack of physical activity
- Smoking
- Poor sleep
- Stress





# What Are Some Signs of Poor Gut Health?



- Upset stomach
- Difficulty losing or gaining weight
- Sleep disturbances/fatigue
- Skin irritation
- Autoimmune diseases
- Food intolerances





# Improving Gut Health





#### Eat **Pro**biotic Foods



- Kefir
- Yogurt
- Miso
- Sauerkraut
- Kombucha
- Pickles
- Kimchi





#### Eat **Pre**biotic Foods



- Garlic
- Onion
- Cabbage
- Mushrooms
- Eggplant
- Chickpeas/lentils
- Watermelon
- Apples
- Bananas
- Oats
- Flaxseed





## Stress Management



- Get enough sleep
- Engage in physical activity
- Meditation
- Deep breathing
- Boundary setting
- Talk with a therapist/counselor





#### Eat Fiber Rich Foods



- Fruits and vegetables
- Lentils
- Beans
- Quinoa
- Oats
- Popcorn
- Chia seeds
- Nuts
- Brown Rice

\*women should aim to eat 21-25 grams of fiber per day

\*men should aim to eat 30-38 grams of fiber per day



# September Wellness Challenge



- Include fiber into all 3 meals one day a week for all of September
- Report to <u>sluster@luster.com</u> (me) at the end of the month



#### Meal Ideas



- Breakfast
  - Oatmeal
  - Berries
  - Nut butter
- Lunch
  - Veggie sandwich on whole wheat bread
- Dinner
  - Brown Rice
  - Chicken
  - Side Salad



#### Harmful Gut Foods



- Sugar
- Processed foods
- Alcohol
- Fried foods
- Red meat
- Soda





#### Point of Contact



Sarah Luster, RDN, CHC

Wellness Manager

Luster National, Inc.

Mobile: (415) 367-5055

E-mail: <u>sluster@luster.com</u>

